Demographic, Diversity and Socio-economic Profile of Havering’s Population

March 2014
Table of Contents

I. Havering's Demographic Profile ................................................................. 3

II. Havering's Diversity Profile ........................................................................ 5

1. Age .............................................................................................................. 4
2. Disability ..................................................................................................... 9
3. Ethnicity .................................................................................................... 11
4. Religion ..................................................................................................... 17
5. Sex/Gender ................................................................................................. 18
6. Sexual orientation, Transgender, Marriage & Civil Partnership ............... 19
I. Demographics

- Havering is the third largest London borough, covering some 43 square miles. It is located on the northeast boundary of Greater London. To the north and east the Borough is bordered by the Essex countryside, to the south by a three mile River Thames frontage, and to the west by the neighbouring boroughs of Redbridge and Barking & Dagenham.

- On the day of the Census 2011, Havering’s population was 237,232. The most recent estimates from the Office of National Statistics however state that Havering now has a population of 239,733\(^1\).

- The population of Havering grew by 6% (12,984 people) from 224,248 in 2001 to 237,232 in 2011. This is less than the growth in population size for England (8%) and London (14%).

- Table 1 below shows the population and household growth between 2001 Census and 2011 Census both in figures and percentages:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 1: 2001 Census – 2011 Census Changes: Population summary</th>
<th>Havering</th>
<th>London</th>
<th>England</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All people (2001)</td>
<td>224,248</td>
<td>7,172,091</td>
<td>49,138,831</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All people (2011)</td>
<td>237,232</td>
<td>8,173,941</td>
<td>53,012,456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage change from 2001</td>
<td>5.79</td>
<td>13.97</td>
<td>7.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with at least one usual resident (2001 Census)</td>
<td>91,722</td>
<td>3,015,997</td>
<td>20,451,427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with at least one usual resident (2011 Census)</td>
<td>97,200</td>
<td>3,266,173</td>
<td>22,063,368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage change from 2001</td>
<td>5.97</td>
<td>8.29</td>
<td>7.88</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data Source: Census 2001 and Census 2011

- As the above table illustrates, the number of households with at least one usual Havering resident\(^2\) is 97,200 compared to 91,722 (a 6% increase since 2001 Census).

- **Figure 1** illustrates the population growth by ward from 2001 Census to 2011 Census\(^3\).

---

1. ONS Mid-2012 Population Estimates
2. Usual resident is anyone who, on census day, was in UK/Havering and had stayed or intended to stay in the UK/Havering for a period of 12 months or more, or had a permanent UK/Havering address and was outside the UK/Havering and intended to be outside the UK/Havering for less than 12 months.
3. The infographics are taken from the JSNA Demographics Chapter January 2014.
Figure 1: Population growth from 2001 to 2011 Census in Havering Wards

As seen from the above figure, Romford Town has seen the biggest population change of around 2,721 (21%) since 2001, followed by Brooklands 1,933 (15%), Squirrel’s Heath 1,414 (12%) and South Hornchurch 952 (8%).

The growth in Romford Town reflects new housing developments, including a large new build development of 1 and 2 bedroom flats.

The total Havering population is forecast to rise to around 250,500 by 2016 and 263,900 by 2021 (representing 5.6% and 11.2% increases from the 2011 Census population, respectively).

Havering and Bromley are London’s least diverse Boroughs. However, of all London Boroughs, Havering has had the highest percentage increase between 2001 Census and 2011 Census as the percentage of ethnic minority population has more than doubled, with the following ethnic groups seeing the highest increase:

- Black or Black British: African
- White Other, and
- Asian/ Asian British: Indian.

The below sections provide more detailed information by protected characteristics: age, disability, ethnicity, religion, sex, marriage and civil partnership, and socio-economic profile.
II. Diversity

1. Age

- Havering continues to have an age profile which is older than London as a whole.
- In 2011, the mean age of people living in Havering was 40.4 years, representing an increase of 0.6 years from 2001 (see Table 2 below).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2001 Census</th>
<th>2011 Census</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Havering</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>40.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>35.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>England</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>38.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data Source: Census 2001 and Census 2011

- As seen on Table 2, the mean age of people living in Havering is 4.8 years older than people living in London (35.6) and 1.1 years older than the national average.
- Figure 2 below presents the age profile group of Havering’s population by count and percentage.
- The below data demonstrates that each age group has seen an increase, except the 5 – 10 age group.

Figure 2: Age composition of Havering resident population as shown in the 2001 and 2011 Census

---

4 The infographics in this section are taken from the JSNA Demographics Chapter January 2014.
The overall age profile of Havering’s population has remained stable between 2001 and 2011, with the largest age group being that of the working age population (25-64) which continue to represent 52% of Havering’s overall population.

Although the 65-84 and 84+ age groups make up a relatively small proportion of the 237,232 individuals living in Havering, Figure 3 below shows that a significantly higher number of people in these age groups are residing in Havering compared to London and England.
The following is a breakdown of population changes from 2001 Census to 2011 Census by age categories:

0 – 4
- In 2001, this age group accounted for 5.52% (12,415) of the population
- In 2011, this age group increased by 10% to make up 5.76% (13,661)
- This was a smaller increase than London’s 24% and England’s 13%.

5 – 10
- In 2001, this age group accounted for 7.8%
- In 2011, this age group declined to represent 6.7% of the population
- The decline in this age cohort is in line with that of England, however in London there was an overall increase of 5.93%. 
11 – 17

- In 2001, this age group accounted for 8.9% of the population
- Whilst proportionally this remained the same, it increased from 20,161 to 21,269
- This is in line with that of London but is higher than England’s overall increase.

18 – 24

- In 2001 this age group accounted for 7.52% (16,890) of the population in 2001
- In 2011 this increased to 8.75% (20,763)
- This is in line with England and London.

25 – 64

- In 2001 this accounted for 52% of the population in 2001
- In 2011 there was a slight increase to 52.5% of the population
- The increase is lower than that of England and London, which experienced larger increases.

65 – 84

- In 2001 this age group accounted for 15.8%
- In 2011 this saw a slight decrease to 15.3%, but over the course of the decade there was an increase of 2%
- The percentage increase in numbers in this age group is higher than that of London but lower than that of England which experienced a 9% increase.

85+

- In 2001 this age group accounted for 1.8% (4,233) of the population
- In 2011 this increased to 2.55% (6,056)
- The percentage increase over the decade in this age cohort (43%) is in line with, but much bigger than, that of both England and London.
2. Disability

- According to the latest Annual Population Survey (2012-13), 21% (or 31,400) of working age (16-64) people living in Havering have disclosed that they have a disability or long-term illness.

- APS 2012-13 also shows that 58% (or 18,300) of people with a disclosed disability are economically active (16-64) and 49% (15,300 people) of those are in employment.

- 4% (or 9,855 people) of Havering’s population claim Disability Living Allowance in 2013 (DWP data, Q02 2013).

- 2% (or 2,825 people) of Havering’s population claim Incapacity Benefits in 2013 (DWP data, Q02 2013).

- 16% (or 6,960 people) of Havering’s population of pensionable age claim Attendance Allowance in 2013 (DWP data, Q02 2013).

- It is estimated that 52.5% (or 22,320) of older people (aged 65 and over) in Havering have a long term limiting illness where long term illness is considered to last 12 months or longer (2011 Census).

- Female disability free life expectancy in Havering (68.1 years) is higher than male disability free life expectancy (65.6 years). However, disability free life expectancy rates are slightly higher than London and national trends (ONS 2007-09, released 2012).

- More than 1,100 residents are registered as being blind or partially sighted in Havering.

- It is estimated that more than 14,000 adults (aged 18 - 64) in Havering have a moderate or severe disability, with the number of adults with learning disabilities increasing by roughly the same amount.

- The number of adults (aged 18 – 64) with moderate or severe disabilities will rise by around 7% in the next ten years, with more than 15,000 adults in Havering having a physical disability by 2021.

- The number of children in Havering with learning difficulties and disabilities (LDD) will increase, most significantly among primary school age children. Current projections suggest an overall increase of 7.5% across all categories of LDD by 2017.

- The most common categories of LDD are Moderate Learning Disability (30%), Behaviour, Emotional and Social Difficulties (19%) Speech, Language and Communication Needs (17%).

- According to the School Census, in 2013 37,602 pupils in maintained primary and secondary schools and special schools had Special Education Needs (SEN).
• There are approximately 20,000 adults in Havering who have a common mental health issue. It is estimated that there are more than 600 adults in Havering with a Borderline Personality Disorder, nearly 600 people with Psychotic Disorder and around 500 people with Antisocial Personality Disorder.\textsuperscript{5}

• Predicted future population growth means that the number of adults (aged 18-64) experiencing each of these mental illnesses is expected to increase by 6% in the next ten years (by 2021) in Havering.\textsuperscript{6}

• Adults in Havering that are receiving treatment for severe mental health problems are less likely to be in employment or in stable accommodation: less than 4% are in employment and less than 50% are in stable accommodation. These percentages are below the average in England and London.\textsuperscript{7}

• 10.4\% of adults in Havering have identified themselves as carers, compared to 8.5\% in London. At the same time, a very small proportion of carers in Havering receive support than is the average nationally. Support given to carers includes advice services or receiving a carer’s break.

• According to 2011 Census, 11\% (or 25,214 people) of Havering’s residents provide unpaid care. 7\% (or 16,094 people) of those people provide care of between 1-19 hours of unpaid care per week and further 3\% (5,835 people) provide 50 hours and over of unpaid care per week. Both categories are higher than England and London averages.
3. Ethnicity

a) Ethnic profile

- Havering and Bromley are London’s least diverse Boroughs. Figure 4 below compares the ethnic profile of Havering’s population compared to London and England.

Figure 4: Distribution of Havering, London and England population by majority (White British) and (minority) ethnic groups in 2011

![Image of ethnic profile comparison]

Data Source: Census 2001 and 2011

- For the purposes of this document, we use the term Black Minority Ethnic (BME) to refer to ethnic minority groups, including non-British White residents.

- As seen from the above figure, in 2011 the composition of the Havering population was 83% White British and 17% BME, including Non-British White.

- While the percentage of minority ethnic groups is very small compared to other London Boroughs, Havering has seen the highest percentage increase between 2001 Census and 2011 Census as the percentage of ethnic minority population has more than doubled from 8% in 2001 to 17% in 2011.

- Figure 5 below illustrates the change in Havering’s ethnic profile between 2001 Census and 2011 Census.

---

8 The infographics in this section are taken from the JSNA Demographics Chapter January 2014.
For comparison, on the 2001 Census day, 92 out of every 100 people in Havering were “White British.” In 2011, this has reduced to 83 out of every 100 people. This represents an increase of ethnic groups (including non-British White) from 8% (2001) to 17% (2011) of the Havering Population – a 9 percentage point increase in the ten-year period.

Figure 6 illustrates the broad ethnic breakdown of Havering’s population.

---

9 Please note that for the purposes of the broad ethnic breakdown the White category incorporates non-British White (i.e., White: Other, White: Irish, Gypsies and Travellers).
According to 2011 Census data, of Havering’s population:
- 88% of residents are White, including non-British White
- 4.9% of residents are Asian
- 4.8% of residents are Black
- 2.1% of residents are from Mixed backgrounds
- 0.6% of residents have identified themselves as “Other”.

When breaking down the “White” category further, we can see that (refer to Table 3 below):
- 3% of residents have identified themselves as White: Other White
- 1.3% of residents are White: Irish, and
- Gypsies or Irish Travellers represent only 0.1% (or about 160 people) of Havering’s population.

Table 3: Ethnic breakdown of Havering’s 2011 Census Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Comparable Census 2011 Ethnic Groups</th>
<th>Population count</th>
<th>% of total Havering population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White; English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British</td>
<td>197,615</td>
<td>83.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White; Irish</td>
<td>2,989</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White; Gypsy or Irish Traveller</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White; Other White</td>
<td>7,185</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed/Multiple Ethnic Groups; White and Black Caribbean</td>
<td>1,970</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed/Multiple Ethnic Groups; White and Black African</td>
<td>712</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed/Multiple Ethnic Groups; White and Asian</td>
<td>1,154</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed/Multiple Ethnic Groups; Other Mixed</td>
<td>1,097</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Asian British; Indian</td>
<td>5,017</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Asian British; Pakistani</td>
<td>1,492</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Asian British; Bangladeshi</td>
<td>975</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Asian British; Chinese</td>
<td>1,459</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Asian British; Other Asian</td>
<td>2,602</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African/Caribbean/Black British; African</td>
<td>7,581</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African/Caribbean/Black British; Caribbean</td>
<td>2,885</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African/Caribbean/Black British; Other Black</td>
<td>1,015</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Ethnic Group; Arab</td>
<td>311</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Ethnic Group; Any Other Ethnic Group</td>
<td>1,013</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data Source: Census 2001 and 2011
Table 3 above illustrates Havering’s ethic profile in 2011 Census. As seen from the below table, the following broad ethnic groups have seen the highest increase:

- Black or Black British: African
- White Other, and
- Asian/ Asian British: Indian.

The highest proportions of the ethnic minority groups live around Romford Town, Brooklands, South Hornchurch, Emerson Park, Heaton, Rainham and Wennington, and Elm Park wards.

The White British population has a very different age structure to the minority ethnic population. While a greater proportion of the White British population are in older age groups, the majority of the minority ethnic groups are in the younger age groups.

For example, most White British residents are in the 45-49 year age group, whereas most BME residents are in the 0-4 and 30-34 year quinary age groups.

b) Nationality

- Havering has the second highest percentage of residents (82.1%) of all London Boroughs to hold a UK passport.

- Havering residents’ top four categories in passports held are:
  - UK – 82.1%
  - No passport – 12.3 %
  - EU countries – 2.3%
  - Middle East and Asia - 1.1%.

- Year of arrival for Havering residents highlights that 89.7% are born in the UK - the highest percentage compared to London (63.3%) and England & Wales (E&W: 86.6%).

- Age of arrival in the UK consists of four year age bands, Havering has the lowest percentage of each category compared to London and E&W (although some of the age ranges find a number of boroughs all having the lowest percentage).

- Length of residence in the UK (for those not born in the UK) highlights Havering as having the lowest percentage of all categories compared to London and E&W.

- Figure 7 below illustrates a relative size map of Havering residents by country of birth.
As can be seen on the below figure, the top 10 countries of birth for Havering are: Ireland, India, Nigeria, Lithuania, Poland, Philippines, Ghana, Pakistan, Zimbabwe & South Africa.

c) Language

- Havering has the highest percentage (94.4%) of people aged 16 and over who have English as a main language within the household compared to England and Wales (E&D: 91.2%) and London (74%).

- The percentage of ‘no people in household have English (or Welsh in Wales) as a main language’ is 2.3%.

- Havering also has the lowest percentage in all other categories compared to London and E&W.
According to 2011 census data, the main foreign languages spoken in Havering after English by count and percentage are:

- Lithuanian (980, 0.4%)
- Polish (829, 0.4%)
- Panjabi (595, 0.3%)
- Bengali - with Sylheti and Chatgaya (490, 0.2%)
- Tagalog/Filipino (430, 0.2%).

Figure 8: Relative size map of Havering residents by language spoken, 2011 Census

The latest School Census (January 2014) reported that 9.4% of school-aged children in Havering speak a language other than English, with 10 most spoken languages (after English) in Havering being: Yoruba, Lithuanian, Urdu, Polish, Bengali, Romanian, Punjabi, Albanian, French & Turkish.
4. Religion

- Over 66% of Havering’s population stated that they are Christian, followed by 23% who declared that they have no religion and just below 7% who preferred not to state their religion.

- Other religions in the borough are Muslim (2%), Hindu (1.2%), Sikh (0.8%), Jewish (0.5%) and Buddhist (0.3%)

- Table 4 below shows the religious breakdown of Havering’s population by count and percentage\(^ {10}\).

Table 4: Religious breakdown of Havering’s population by count and percentage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>Count</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Christian</td>
<td>155,597</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Religion</td>
<td>53,549</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion Not Stated</td>
<td>15,799</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>4,829</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindu</td>
<td>2,963</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sikh</td>
<td>1,928</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish</td>
<td>1,159</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buddhist</td>
<td>760</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Religion</td>
<td>648</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data source: 2011 Census

- Table 5 below shows the religious percentage change in Havering from 2001 Census to 2011 Census:

\(^{10}\) The table is taken from the JSNA Demographics Chapter January 2014.
Table 5: 2001 Census – 2011 Census Changes: Religious percentage change

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Christian</th>
<th>Buddhist</th>
<th>Hindu</th>
<th>Jewish</th>
<th>Muslim</th>
<th>Sikh</th>
<th>Other religion</th>
<th>No religion</th>
<th>Religion not stated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Havering</td>
<td>-8.9</td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>72.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>168.3</td>
<td>106.0</td>
<td>52.1</td>
<td>81.1</td>
<td>-10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London</td>
<td>-5.2</td>
<td>51.1</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>66.8</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>49.9</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- When comparing 2001 to 2011 Census results, Havering has the biggest percentage increase in Sikh (106%) as a religion and those who stated No religion (81.1%) compared to all the London Boroughs.

- Although these increases are significant, it must be noted that they are increasing from a very small base, as follows: Sikh (from 936 to 1,928 people) and those with No religion (from 29,567 to 53,549 people).

5. Sex / Gender

- 52% of Havering’s current population (123,023 people) are girls and women.

- 48% of Havering’s current population (114,209) are boys and men.

- The figure below illustrates the gender split of Havering’s population:

Figure 9: Gender split of Havering’s population

Data source: 2001 and 2011 Census
- The percentage of girls and women in Havering is slightly above the average for London (50%) and England (51%).

- The larger percentage of females in Havering may in part be explained by the longer female life expectancy: 84.1 years for women compared to 79.1 years for men.

- Figure X below illustrates Havering residents’ life expectancy by gender:

Figure 10: Life expectancy in Havering by gender

Data source: 2001 and 2011 Census

6. Sexual orientation, Transgender, Marriage and Civil Partnership

- There is no sufficient information on sexual orientation or gender identity at either local or national levels. To date, the only local information we hold is 2011 Census data on same-sex civil partners.

- Table 6 below illustrates the marital / same-sex civil partnership status of Havering’s population compared to London and England.

Table 6: Marital / Civil Partnership status percentage breakdown for Havering, London and England

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Single (never married or never registered a same-sex CP)</th>
<th>Married</th>
<th>In a registered same-sex CP</th>
<th>Separated (but still legally married or still legally in a same-sex CP)</th>
<th>Divorced or formerly in a same-sex CP which is now legally dissolved</th>
<th>Widowed (including those surviving partner from a same-sex CP)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E&amp;W</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>46.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>England</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>46.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Havering</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>48.5</td>
<td><strong>0.1</strong></td>
<td><strong>2.4</strong></td>
<td><strong>8.0</strong></td>
<td><strong>7.9</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data Source: 2011 Census
- Havering has the lowest percentage for registered same-sex civil partnerships (0.2%) compared to London (0.5%) and England and Wales (0.3%).

- Havering does have the highest percentage (7.9%) of widowed or surviving partner from a same-sex partnership compared to England and Wales (7%) and London (5%). This category only refers to the legal binding of a couple so that they are either married or in a civil partnership.

- Over half (57.6%) described their living arrangements as ‘living in a couple’. Of those, the majority (47.5%) are either married or in a Civil Partnership and further 10% are co-habiting.

- Table 7 below illustrates people’s living arrangements in Havering, London and England by percentage, as of January 2011:

**Table 7: Living arrangements, percentage breakdown**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Living in a Couple: Married or in a registered same-sex CP</th>
<th>Living in a Couple: Co-habiting</th>
<th>Not Living in a Couple: Single (never married or never registered a same-sex CP)</th>
<th>Not Living in a Couple: Married or in a registered same-sex CP</th>
<th>Not Living in a Couple: Separated (but still legally married or still legally in a same-sex CP)</th>
<th>Not Living in a Couple: Divorced or formerly in a same-sex CP which is now legally dissolved</th>
<th>Not Living in a Couple: Widowed (incl those surviving partner from a same-sex CP)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E &amp; W</td>
<td>45.9</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>England</td>
<td>45.9</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Havering</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data Source: 2011 Census

For further information on the demographic and diversity profile of Havering’s population, please visit our Data Intelligence Hub and also the JSNA Demographics Chapter January 2014 and JSNA Chapter on Children and Young People 2013-14.